

<MPS>NEWFSP.NLS;2, 2-JAN-74 14:54 EHS ;  
fsp: PROGRAM =

BEGIN -- MPS Free Storage Package --

-- declarations

wcmax: INTEGER = 777777B; -- maximum node size 1b  
zmax: INTEGER = 77777B; -- maximum zone size (!) 1b1  
thrmx: INTEGER = 77B; -- maximum zone threshold 1b2  
1b3

NodeHeader: MODE = RECORD[ 1b4  
prevwc: IN [0..wcmax], -- prev adjacent node word count  
ptr: POINTER, -- free list link  
wc: IN [0..wcmax], -- word count for node  
nodfre: BOOLEAN, -- this node free  
panfre: BOOLEAN]; -- prev adjacent node free

ZoneHeader: MODE = RECORD[ 1b5  
zrvr: IN [0..zmax], -- rover for zone  
zprv: IN [0..zmax], -- previous for zone  
zthr: IN [0..thrmx]]; -- threshold for zone

nh1: INTEGER = RECORDSIZE[NodeHeader]; 1b6  
zh1: INTEGER = RECORDSIZE[ZoneHeader]; 1b7  
1b8

NoRoomInZone, BadZoneSize, BadNodeSize, CrummyNode: SIGNAL CODE; 1b9

-- procedures

MakeNode: PROCEDURE [zone: POINTER, n: INTEGER] RETURNS [POINTER] = 1c  
1c1  
-- return address of node of (at least) size n in the specified zone.  
BEGIN  
rvr: POINTER; -- rover (pointer into free list)  
srv: POINTER; -- saved rover, to check zone full  
prv: POINTER; -- previous rover (free list entry)  
thr: INTEGER; -- min free list node size in zone  
node: POINTER; -- pointer to the found node  
nodwc: INTEGER; -- node word count (includes nh1)  
newwc: INTEGER; -- new word count  
fanod: POINTER; -- following adjacent node pointer  
panod: POINTER; -- previous adjacent node pointer  
panwc: INTEGER; -- prev adjacent node word count  
ptr: POINTER;  
srv ← rvr ← zone.zrvr + zone;  
prv ← zone.zprv + zone;  
thr ← zone.zthr;  
IF n ≤ 0 THEN -- bad size for node  
SIGNAL[BadNodeSize];  
n ← n + nh1; -- actual size needed  
IF n < thr THEN -- new threshold for zone  
thr ← zone.zthr + n;  
(search) DO BEGIN  
fanod ← rvr + (nodwc + rvr.wc);  
IF NOT rvr.panfre THEN BEGIN  
IF fanod.nodfre THEN BEGIN  
-- remove this from free list and move to next  
rvr ← zone + (prv.ptr + (rvr.ptr := 0));  
REPEAT search;

```

END;
CASE newwc ← nodwc - n OF
  ≥ nh1: -- split
    BEGIN
      node ← rvr + (rvr.wc ← newwc);
      node.prevwc ← newwc;
      node.panfre ← TRUE;
      node.wc ← n;
      IF newwc < thr THEN
        -- remove from free list
        zone.zrvr ← prv.ptr ← (rvr.ptr := 0)
      ELSE zone.zrvr ← rvr - zone;
      END;
    < 0: -- too small
    BEGIN
      prv ← (rvr := rvr.ptr + zone);
      IF rvr = srv THEN -- no node in zone big enough
        SIGNAL[NoRoomInZone];
      REPEAT search;
      END;
    ENDCASE -- big enough for "exact" fit
    BEGIN
      node ← rvr;
      -- remove from free list
      zone.zrvr ← prv.ptr ← rvr.ptr;
      END;
    node.nodfre ← fanod.panfre ← FALSE;
    zone.zprv ← prv - zone;
    FOR ptr THRU [node+nh1 .. node+n) DO ptr.word0 ← 0;
    RETURN [node + nh1]
    END;
  -- prev node is free - merge with this node
  panod ← rvr - (panwc ← rvr.prevwc);
  IF panod.ptr = 0 THEN
    BEGIN
      panod.ptr ← rvr.ptr;
      rvr ← panod;
      END
  ELSE rvr ← rvr.ptr + zone;
  srv ← rvr; -- must not give up too soon
  prv.ptr ← rvr - zone;
  panod.wc ← fanod.prevwc ← panwc + nodwc;
  END;
END;

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FreeNode: PROCEDURE [zone, node: POINTER] =
  BEGIN
    prv, fanod, panod: POINTER;
    panwc, nodwc: INTEGER;
    node ← node - nh1; -- actual location of header
    IF node.wc < nh1 OR node < zone
      THEN BEGIN -- be cautious
        SIGNAL[CrummyNode, node];
        RETURN
      END;
    IF node.panfre THEN -- merge with previous node
      BEGIN
        nodwc ← node.wc;
        node ← node - (panwc ← node.prevwc);

```

1c2

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node.wc ← panwc + nodwc;
-- fix up following node's prevwc field below
END
ELSE
BEGIN
node.nodfre ← TRUE;
node.ptr ← 0;
END;
(MergeFreeNodes) -- check for following free nodes
BEGIN
fanod ← node + (nodwc ← node.wc);
IF fanod.nodfre THEN
IF fanod.ptr = 0 THEN -- not on free list
BEGIN
-- coalesce and repeat
node.wc ← nodwc + fanod.wc;
REPEAT MergeFreeNodes;
END
ELSE NULL
-- if the following node is on the free list, then don't add this
one. They will be coalesced in MakeNode.
ELSE IF node.ptr = 0 THEN
BEGIN
-- find current end of free list
prv ← zone.zprv + zone;
-- add to the end of the free list
node.ptr ← (prv.ptr := zone.zprv + node - zone);
END;
END;
fanod.prevwc ← nodwc;
fanod.panfre ← TRUE;
RETURN END;

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SplitNode: PROCEDURE [zone, node: POINTER, size: INTEGER] = 1c3
-- split the specified node into two sections, the first of which is a node
of size words, and the second of which is freed.

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BEGIN
newwc: INTEGER;
node ← node - nh1; -- actual location of node header
size ← size + nh1; -- actual size needed
IF (newwc ← node.wc - size) < nh1 THEN RETURN;
node ← node + (node.wc ← size);
node.prevwc ← size;
node.panfre ← node.nodfre ← FALSE;
node.wc ← newwc;
FreeNode[zone, node + nh1];
RETURN END;

```

```

NodeSize: PROCEDURE [zone, node: POINTER] RETURNS [INTEGER] = 1c4
-- return the size of the node (not including header).

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BEGIN
node ← node - nh1; -- actual location of node header
RETURN[node.wc - nh1] END;

```

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MakeZone: PROCEDURE [zone: POINTER, size: INTEGER] = 1c5

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-- the zone consists of
-- zone header (length zh1)
-- available space - initially one free node (length size-zh1-nh1)
-- "free" node always on free list (length nh1)

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BEGIN
rvr: POINTER;
IF size NOT IN (zh1+2*nh1,zmax] THEN
  SIGNAL[BadZoneSize];
zone.zthr ← thrmax; -- initial value for threshold
-- available space
  rvr ← zone + (zone.zrvr + zh1);
  rvr.nodfre ← TRUE;
  rvr.panfre ← FALSE;
  rvr.wc ← size - zh1 - nh1;
  rvr ← zone + (rvr.ptr + zone.zprv + size - nh1);
-- "free" node for free list anchor
  rvr.ptr ← zh1;
  rvr.nodfre ← FALSE;
  rvr.panfre ← FALSE;
  rvr.wc ← 0;
RETURN END;
```

END.  
LIST ...

1d

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<MPS>NEWMPSTR.NLS;2, 2-JAN-74 20:31 EHS ;
mpsstr: PROGRAM =
0

BEGIN -- MPS string package --
1
1a

DIRECTORY
Registers: INCLUDE (mps,mplregs,);
1b
1b1
PDP10Words: INCLUDE (mps,pdp10words,);
1b2

-- signals generated by MPSTR
STRBoundsFault: SIGNAL CODE; -- index out of bounds
1c
1c1
STRInvalidDesc: SIGNAL CODE; -- type field not text
1c2
STRWriteFault: SIGNAL CODE; -- write of read-only string
1c3

-- descriptor tag codes
1d
TextType: INTEGER = 1; -- text descriptor
1d1

StrDesc: MODE = RECORD[ -- text descriptor --
1e
sIdent: WORD, -- user-set identification
1e1
sType: IN [0 .. 777777B],
1e2
sReadOnly: BOOLEAN, -- read-only flag
1e3
sEnd: INTEGER, -- current end position (next char index)
1e4
sFront: INTEGER, -- current front position
1e5
sMaxEnd: INTEGER, -- maximum value of sEnd
1e6
sPointer: POINTER]; -- text base address
1e7

!TextDesc: INTEGER = RECORDSIZE[StrDesc];
1f
-- characters in word
1g
WordSize: INTEGER = wordsize; CharSize: INTEGER = charsize;
1g1
CharsPerWord: INTEGER = WordSize/CharSize;
1g2

-- some PDP10 opcodes
1h
Move: INTEGER=200B; Ildb: INTEGER=134B; Idpb: INTEGER=136B;
1h1

CharPointer: ARRAY OF WORD ←
1i
-- skeleton pointers suitable for selecting each character position in a word
with a PDP10 Ildb/Idpb instruction --
1i1
[4407B8, 3507B8, 2607B8, 1707B8, 1007B8];

1i2
StrByteP: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] RETURNS [WORD] =
1j
-- make an Ildb byte pointer for the first char of the string --
1j1
BEGIN
1j2
RETURN[CharPtr[string.sPointer, string.sFront]]
1j3
END.

1j4
NumChars: PROCEDURE [bptr1, bptr2: WORD] RETURNS [INTEGER] =
1k
-- returns the length of the string from bptr1 to bptr2 inclusive --
1k1
BEGIN
1k2
RETURN[ (bptr2$address-bptr1$address)*CharsPerWord +
(bptr1$bitsfollowing-bptr2$bitsfollowing)/CharSize]
1k3
END;

1k4
MakeStrDesc: PROCEDURE [string: STRING, front, end, maxend: INTEGER, pointer:
POINTER] =
1l
-- initialize text descriptor --
1l1
BEGIN
1l2
IF string.sReadOnly THEN
1l3
ERROR[STRWriteFault, string];
1l4
IF front<0 OR end<front OR maxend<end THEN

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    ERROR[STRBoundsFault, string];
string.sType ← TextType; string.sPointer ← pointer;
string.sFront ← front; string.sEnd ← end;
string.sMaxend ← maxend; RETURN
END;

MakeString: PROCEDURE RETURNS [STRING] =
-- create a string descriptor --
BEGIN string: POINTER;
string ← mplAllocate[lTextDesc];
string.sType ← TextType; string.sReadOnly ← FALSE;
RETURN[string]
END;

ReleaseString: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] =
-- release a string descriptor --
BEGIN
IF string.sReadOnly THEN
    SIGNAL[STRWriteFault, string];
mplFree[string]; RETURN
END;

STRCopyIntoZone: PROCEDURE [string: STRING, zone: POINTER] RETURNS [STRING] =
-- copies descriptor and text into the given zone --
BEGIN copy: STRING[0]; -- descriptor only
n: INTEGER;
n ← STRLength[string]; copy ← MakeNode[zone, lTextDesc];
copy.sType ← TextType; copy.sReadOnly ← FALSE;
MakeStrDesc[copy, 0, 0, n, MakeNode[zone, MAX[WordsForBody[n], 1]]];
AppendString[copy, string]; RETURN[copy]
END;

STREraseFromZone: PROCEDURE [string: STRING, zone: POINTER] =
-- deletes descriptor and text from the given zone --
BEGIN
IF string.sType ≠ TextType THEN
    ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];
FreeNode[zone, string.sPointer]; string.sType ← 0;
FreeNode[zone, string]; RETURN
END;

ValidString: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =
-- checks a descriptor for a valid type code --
BEGIN
RETURN[string.sType = TextType]
END;

STRType: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] RETURNS [INTEGER] =
BEGIN
RETURN[string.sType]
END;

STRIdent: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] RETURNS [WORD] =
BEGIN
RETURN[string.sIdent]
END;

SetDescIdent: PROCEDURE [string: STRING, ident: WORD] =

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115  
116  
117  
118  
1m  
1m1  
1m2  
1m3  
1m4  
1m5  
1m6  
1n  
1n1  
1n2  
1n3  
1n4  
1n5  
1o  
1o1  
1o2  
1o3  
1o4  
1o5  
1o6  
1o7  
1o8  
1p  
1p1  
1p2  
1p3  
1p4  
1p5  
1p6  
1q  
1q1  
1q2  
1q3  
1q4  
1r  
1r1  
1r2  
1r3  
1s  
1s1  
1s2  
1s3  
1t

BEGIN	1t1
IF string.sReadOnly THEN	1t2
ERROR[STRWriteFault, string];	
string.sIdent ← ident; RETURN	1t3
END;	
STRReadOnly: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =	1t4
BEGIN	1u
RETURN[string.sReadOnly]	1u1
END;	1u2
STRLength: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] RETURNS [INTEGER] =	1u3
BEGIN	1v
IF string.sType # TextType THEN	1v1
ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];	1v2
RETURN[string.sEnd - string.sFront]	1v3
END;	
STRLast: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] RETURNS [INTEGER] =	1v4
BEGIN	1w
RETURN[STRLength[string]-1]	1w1
END;	1w2
STRFront: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] RETURNS [INTEGER] =	1w3
BEGIN	1x
IF string.sType # TextType THEN	1x1
ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];	1x2
RETURN[string.sFront]	1x3
END;	
STREnd: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] RETURNS [INTEGER] =	1x4
BEGIN	1y
IF string.sType # TextType THEN	1y1
ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];	1y2
RETURN[string.sEnd]	1y3
END;	
STRMaxend: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] RETURNS [INTEGER] =	1y4
BEGIN	1z
IF string.sType # TextType THEN	1z1
ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];	1z2
RETURN[string.sMaxend]	1z3
END;	
STRPointer: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] RETURNS [POINTER] =	1z4
BEGIN	1a@
IF string.sType # TextType THEN	1a@1
ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];	1a@2
RETURN[string.sPointer]	1a@3
END;	
SetStrNull: PROCEDURE [string: STRING] =	1a@4
BEGIN	1aa
IF string.sType # TextType THEN	1aa1
ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];	1aa2
IF string.sReadOnly THEN	1aa3
ERROR[STRWriteFault, string];	
string.sEnd ← string.sFront; RETURN	1aa4
END;	

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NullString: PROCEDURE [s: STRING] RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =
  -- returns TRUE iff the string is null --
  BEGIN
  RETURN[STRLength[s]=0]
  END.
1aa5
1ab
1ab1
1ab2
1ab3
1ab4

SetStrReadOnly: PROCEDURE [string: STRING, value: BOOLEAN] =
  BEGIN
  IF string.sType # TextType THEN
    ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];
  IF string.sReadOnly AND ~value THEN
    SIGNAL[STRWriteFault, string];
  string.sReadOnly ← value; RETURN
  END;
1ac
1ac1
1ac2
1ac3
1ac4
1ac5

SetStrLength: PROCEDURE [string: STRING, nchars: INTEGER] =
  BEGIN
  IF string.sType # TextType THEN
    ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];
  IF string.sReadOnly THEN
    ERROR[STRWriteFault, string];
  IF nchars NOT IN [0, string.sMaxend-string.sFront] THEN
    ERROR[STRBoundsFault, string];
  string.sEnd ← string.sFront+nchars; RETURN
  END;
1ad
1ad1
1ad2
1ad3
1ad4
1ad5
1ad6

ScanPointer: PROCEDURE [string: STRING, position: INTEGER] RETURNS [WORD,
INTEGER] =
  BEGIN  di: WORD; b: INTEGER; w: POINTER;
  IF string.sType # TextType THEN
    ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];
  IF string.sReadOnly THEN
    ERROR[STRWriteFault, string];
  -- di ← CharPtr[string.sPointer, string.sFront+position]; --
  w ← string.sPointer + DIV[(string.sFront+position)/CharsPerWord :b];
  di ← CharPointer[b] + w;
  RETURN[di, string.sMaxend-string.sFront].
  END;
1ae
1ae1
1ae2
1ae3
1ae4
1ae5
1ae6

CharPtr: PROCEDURE [base: POINTER, byte: INTEGER] RETURNS [WORD] =
  -- make an Ildb/Idpb byte pointer for the CharSize byte following base
  (position indexed by byte from zero) --
  -- see also NthChar, AppendChar for an inline expansion --
  BEGIN  b, w: INTEGER;
  w ← DIV[byte/CharsPerWord :b];
  RETURN[CharPointer[b] + base+w]
  END;
1af
1af1
1af2
1af3
1af4
1af5
1af6

NthChar: PROCEDURE [string: STRING, position: INTEGER] RETURNS [CHARACTER] =
  BEGIN  si: WORD; b: INTEGER; w: POINTER;
  IF string.sType # TextType THEN
    ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];
  IF position NOT IN [0 .. string.sEnd-string.sFront] THEN
    RETURN[EOS];
  -- si ← CharPtr[string.sPointer, string.sFront+position]; --
  w ← string.sPointer + DIV[(string.sFront+position)/CharsPerWord :b];
  si ← CharPointer[b] + w;

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    INLINE[ Ildb a1,s1 ]; RETURN[a1]                                1ag5
    END;
SetNthChar: PROCEDURE [string: STRING, position: INTEGER, char: CHARACTER] = 1ag6
    BEGIN di: WORD;                                                1ah
    IF string.sType # TextType THEN                                  1ah1
        ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];                              1ah2
    IF string.sReadOnly THEN                                        1ah3
        ERROR[STRWriteFault, string];
    IF position NOT IN [0 .. string.sEnd-string.sFront) THEN      1ah4
        ERROR[STRBoundsFault, string];
    di ← CharPtr[string.sPointer, string.sFront+position];        1ah5
    INLINE[ Move a1,char; Idpb a1,di ]; RETURN                      1ah6
    END;
AppendChar: PROCEDURE [string: STRING, char: CHARACTER] =        1ah7
    BEGIN di: WORD; b: INTEGER; w: POINTER;                          1a1
    (appendcheck) DO                                              1ai1
        BEGIN                                                    1ai2
            IF string.sType # TextType THEN
                ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string];
            IF string.sReadOnly THEN
                ERROR[STRWriteFault, string];
            IF string.sEnd < string.sMaxend THEN EXIT appendcheck;
            SIGNAL[STRBoundsFault, string];
            END;
            -- di ← CharPtr[string.sPointer, string.sEnd]; --      1ai3
            w ← string.sPointer + DIV[string.sEnd/CharsPerWord :b];
            di ← CharPointer[b] + w;
            string.sEnd ← string.sEnd + 1;                          1ai4
            INLINE[ Move a1,char; Idpb a1,di ]; RETURN            1ai5
            END;
AppendString: PROCEDURE [to, from: STRING] =                      1ai6
    BEGIN                                                            1aj
    n: INTEGER; si, di: WORD;                                       1aj1
    (appendtest) DO                                               1aj2
        BEGIN                                                    1aj3
            IF to.sType # TextType THEN
                ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, to];
            IF from.sType # TextType THEN
                ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, from];
            IF to.sReadOnly THEN
                ERROR[STRWriteFault, to];
            n ← from.sEnd - from.sFront;
            IF n <= to.sMaxend-to.sEnd THEN EXIT appendtest;
            SIGNAL[STRBoundsFault, to];
            END;
            si ← CharPtr[from.sPointer, from.sFront];              1aj4
            di ← CharPtr[to.sPointer, to.sEnd];                    1aj5
            to.sEnd ← to.sEnd + n;                                  1aj6
            WHILE n > 0 DO                                          1aj7
                BEGIN n ← n-1;
                INLINE[ Ildb a1,s1; Idpb a1,di ];
                END;
            RETURN                                                  1aj8
            END;
END;                                                                1aj9

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AppendSubString: PROCEDURE [to, from: STRING, first, last: INTEGER] =      1ak
  BEGIN n: INTEGER;                                                       1ak1
  FOR n THRU [MAX[first,0] .. MIN[last,STRLast[from]]] DO                1ak2
    AppendChar[to,NthChar[from,n]];
  RETURN                                                                    1ak3
  END;

AppendNumStr: PROCEDURE [to: STRING, num, base: INTEGER] =                1ak4
  BEGIN power: INTEGER; char: CHARACTER;                                  1a1
  IF num < 0 THEN                                                           1a11
    BEGIN AppendChar[to, '-']; num + -num;                                1a12
    END;
  power + 1;                                                                1a13
  WHILE power*base <= num DO power + power*base;                          1a14
  UNTIL power < 1 DO                                                       1a15
    BEGIN char + DIV[num/power :num];
    AppendChar[to, char+'0']; power + power/base;
    END;
  RETURN                                                                    1a16
  END;

AppendBlanks: PROCEDURE [to: STRING, count: INTEGER] =                    1a17
  BEGIN                                                                    1am
  THRU [1 .. count] DO AppendChar[to, ' ];                                1am1
  RETURN                                                                    1am2
  END;                                                                       1am3

CompareString: PROCEDURE [string1, string2: STRING] RETURNS [INTEGER] =  1am4
  -- return -1 if 1 < 2, 0 if 1 = 2, +1 if 1 > 2 --                       1an
  BEGIN n1, n2: INTEGER; si1, si2: WORD;                                   1an1
  IF string1.sType # TextType THEN                                         1an2
    ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string1];                                       1an3
  IF string2.sType # TextType THEN                                         1an4
    ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string2];
  n1 + string1.sEnd - string1.sFront;                                       1an5
  n2 + string2.sEnd - string2.sFront;                                       1an6
  si1 + CharPtr[string1.sPointer, string1.sFront];                         1an7
  si2 + CharPtr[string2.sPointer, string2.sFront];                         1an8
  THRU [1 .. MIN[n1, n2]] DO                                               1an9
    BEGIN INLINE[ Ildb a1,si1; Ildb a2,si2 ];
    CASE a1-a2 OF
      <0: RETURN[-1];
      >0: RETURN[1];
    ENDCASE;
  END;
  RETURN[ CASE n1 OF                                                         1an10
    <n2: -1;
    >n2: 1;
    ENDCASE 0]

EqualString: PROCEDURE [string1, string2: STRING] RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =    1an11
  -- return TRUE iff string1 and string2 are (textually) equal. (a fast version
  of CompareString when ordering is not needed) --                         1ao
  BEGIN n: INTEGER; si1, si2: WORD;                                       1ao1
  IF string1.sType # TextType THEN                                         1ao2
    ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string1];                                       1ao3
  IF string2.sType # TextType THEN                                         1ao4
    ERROR[STRInvalidDesc, string2];

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```
n ← string1.sEnd - string1.sFront;
IF string2.sEnd - string2.sFront # n THEN
  RETURN[FALSE];
si1 ← CharPtr[string1.sPointer, string1.sFront];
si2 ← CharPtr[string2.sPointer, string2.sFront];
THRU [1 .. n] DO
  BEGIN INLINE[ Ildb a1,si1; Ildb a2,si2 ];
  IF a1 # a2 THEN
    RETURN[FALSE];
  END;
RETURN[TRUE]
END.
1a05
1a06
1a07
1a08
1a09
1a010
1a011
1ap
1ap1
1ap2
1ap3
1ap4
1aq
END.
LIST ...
```