# **APL** History Project

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### APL – A Programming Language

- Late 1950s conception by Ken Iverson at Harvard
- Interactive array processing language using very concise mathematical notation



APL\360 first implementation on System/360

# Why APL?

- Interest (Lee and Christian)
- Very early interactive language
- Interesting branch of HLL development
- Pioneering JIT compiler work done for APL
- Many implementations
  - IBM (*APL*\360, STSC APL\*Plus, IP Sharp APL, APL2, *APL*\1130, IBM 5100)
  - Burroughs
  - XDS Sigma
  - DEC VAX
  - HP-3000
  - Several HLL micro-coded architectures (Berkeley CRMS, Symbol?, B1700?)
  - microcomputer based
- "Write-only" language

#### Goals

- 1. Collect original *APL*\360 source code
- 2. Identify and collect descendents of APL\360
- 3. Facilitate donation and collection of APL applications
- 4. Create awareness in APL community to facilitate donations
- 5. Identify problems with collecting *APL* systems and applications along with possible solutions
- APL\360 system (APL subsystem running on emulated System/360) for access/download by interested individuals
- 7. Create project "template"
  - Leverage work of Paul (FORTRAN/LISP), Dave (Control Data), and Phil (NLS/Augment)
  - 2. Facilitate startup of future projects this is a "tool" for others
  - 3. Formalize making material available ala Stretch collection

## To-Date & On-Going Tasks

- Project members Lee and Christian
  Would love other volunteers (contact courtney@computerhistory.org)
- Identified <u>portion</u> of archive materials at CHM No software – only docs
- Christian pursuing rights to A Programming Language by Iverson from Wiley with eye towards APL: An Interactive Approach by Gilman and Rose.
- Christian researching donation of Brian Silverman's IBM DOS/360 APL and System/360 emulator

## Next Steps

- Lee and Christian generate a project template
- Identify "Hit List" of companies, people, orgs to contact for software, documents, material etc.
- Follow in Paul, Dave, and Phil's footsteps...